## INSIGHTS INTO EUROPEAN PET FOOD TRENDS AND INNOVATION

## PETFOOD FORUM EUROPE

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# The future of the insect protein industry: Lessons learned from mature animal productions

**Chloé Champion** 





## **Chloé Champion**







- I Celebrated 20 years in the pet industry last April
- I chose the insect industry because I believe we need to do more with less
- I chose Agronutris because I wanted to be part of its journey of shared governance built on freedom and trust



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## AGRONUTRIS From an idea to a Factory



#### Agronutris, scale-up ready pioneer of insect-based products



Years of insect farming and R&D



European company granted with Novel Food for insect meal



raised via public & private funding

French sovereign fund

bpifrance

Leading impact fund

mirova

Ultra'In

Liboost



**BSF protein & oil** to support the **sustainable** growth of the pet food industry



#### A First Factory in the East of France

#### 16.000m<sup>2</sup> factory





## The BSF industry in pet food Supporting the sustainable growth of pet food manufacturers



## The pet food industry is facing a complex scenario

How can the BSF industry be part of the solution?

In an uncertain context of **raw material availability** and **supply chain risks**, how to face the forecasted **growth of the industry**, while ensuring ambitious objectives of **CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction**?

Pet food Industry needs		BSF industry solutions & challenges		
Nutritional performance	High <b>quality protein</b> sources to ensure industry growth		High digestibility and good palatability	
Environmental performance	Sustainable sources of protein to support the ambition to <b>decarbonate</b> the industry		Low carbon footprint Circular economy	
Economical performance	<b>high volumes</b> to mitigate sourcing risks		Availability and price thanks to scale & investments	

### Lessons learned from 3 mature sectors for the BSF industry

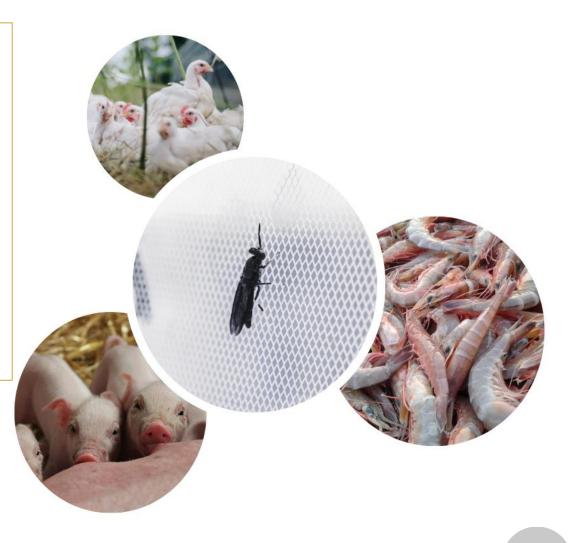
on the evolution of zootechnical and genetic indicators

It is relevant to consider **the future of the European BSF sector** in light of the evolution of 3 more mature sectors:

the pork sector the broiler sector The whiteleg shrimp sectors

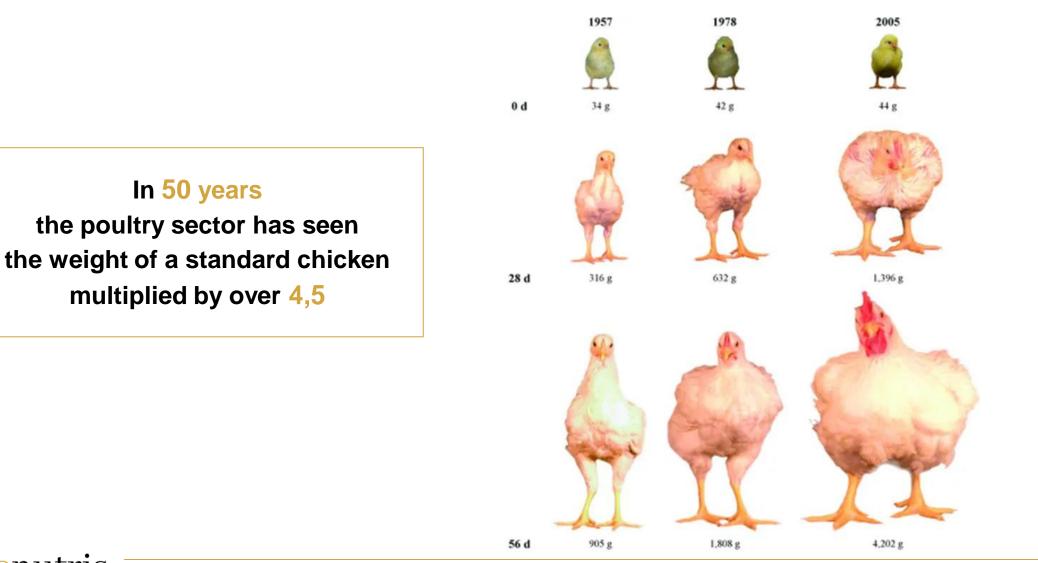
The presentation will focus on :

- the evolution of the FCR over time
- the **genetic progress** through selection patterns



### A picture speaks a thousand words

Evolution of the weight of standard chicken between 1957, 1978 and 2005 (University of Alberta, 2005)





# What can we learn from the evolution of the FCR?

**Feed Conversion Ratio** 



## What is the FCR and why is it critical?

**Short definition** 

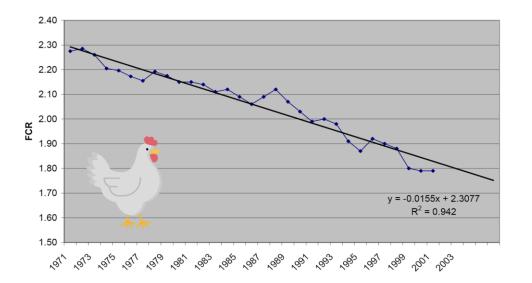
In animal production the **feed conversion ratio** (**FCR**) measures **the efficiency** with which the animals **convert animal feed** into the desired output.

For dairy cows, for example, the output is milk, whereas in animals raised for meat such as beef, pigs, chickens, fish **and insects** the output is the **body mass** gained by the animal.

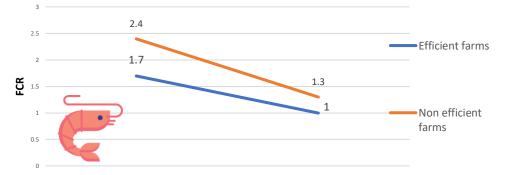
## Food Intake FCR = Animal weight gained

#### The lower the FCR the better

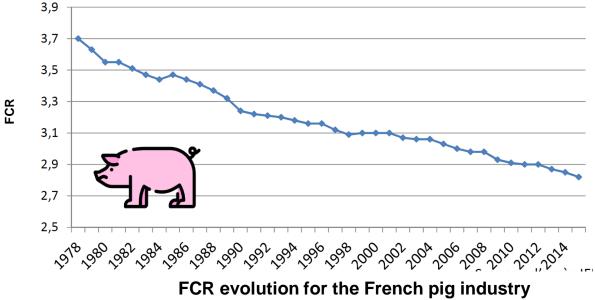
#### **Improvement of FCR over time in mature sectors**



FCR evolution (kg feed per kg liveweight) for the UK broiler industry (NFU Broiler Bulletins)



FCR evolution for the Ecuador shrimp industry



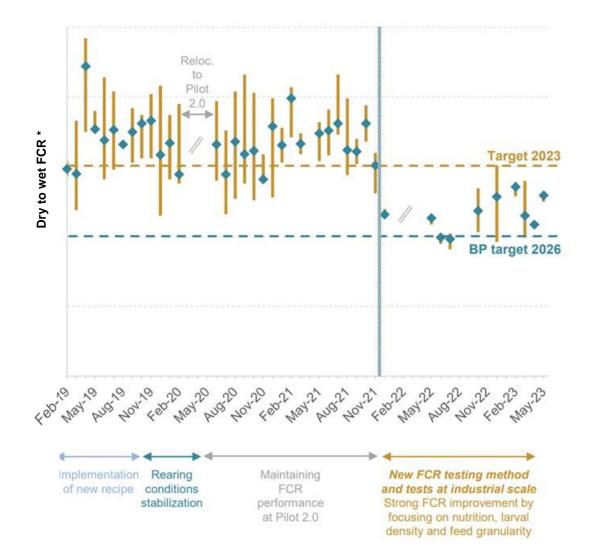
CR evolution for the French pig industry (IFIP, 2016)

All mature sector see their FCR improve overtime thanks to :

- Genetic progress
- **Rearing conditions** (notably feeding methods)

#### Improving the FCR of the BSF larvae is a strong focus for Agronutris

Results show significant improvements with pilot plant consistently reaching 1,0 FCR





Agronutris improved FCR by 30% over the past 18 months thanks to 3 key parameters :

- Nutrition : adressing larval needs in terms of vitamins, minerals and amino acids
- Climate control to improve rearing conditions
- Larval density

#### Agronutris

Source : Agronutris internal data

\* Feedstock dry matter divided by larvae biomass : : conversion of N kt of dry feedstock into 1kg of larvae



# What can we learn from the genetic progress through selection patterns ?



## The example of the pig sector and lessons learned

**Zootechnical criteria selected for performance** 

Zootechnical criteria having seen performance improvement thanks to genetic selection in the pig sector :

#### **Female lines**

Productivity (number of piglets born alive, number of piglets weaned, breeding rate), Maternal qualities (ability of sows to wean piglets, number of teats, milk capacity of sows), Production traits (growth)

#### Male lines

Feed efficiency Carcass composition (fat thickness, muscle content) Meat quality (water retention, intramuscular fat)

- Create "pure" lines with a form of reasoned specialisation: resistant, efficient, prolific
- Take advantage of the heterosis effect to accelerate genetic development
- Accelerate genetic research by pooling results or exchanging "lines" between companies
- Accelerate industry structuration with companies specialised in genetics

#### **Agro**nutris

Source : Résultats GTE Nord Bretagne - IFIP, 2020. Bailey RA, Souza E and Avendano S (2020) Characterising the Influence of Genetics on Breast Muscle Myopathies in Broiler Chickens. Front. Physiol.

## Agonutris method of genetic selection

Selection of heavier larvae at 13 days of life (DOL) since june 2022



## **Results of the Agronutris genetic research progarm**

Higher weight gain for the selected genetic line



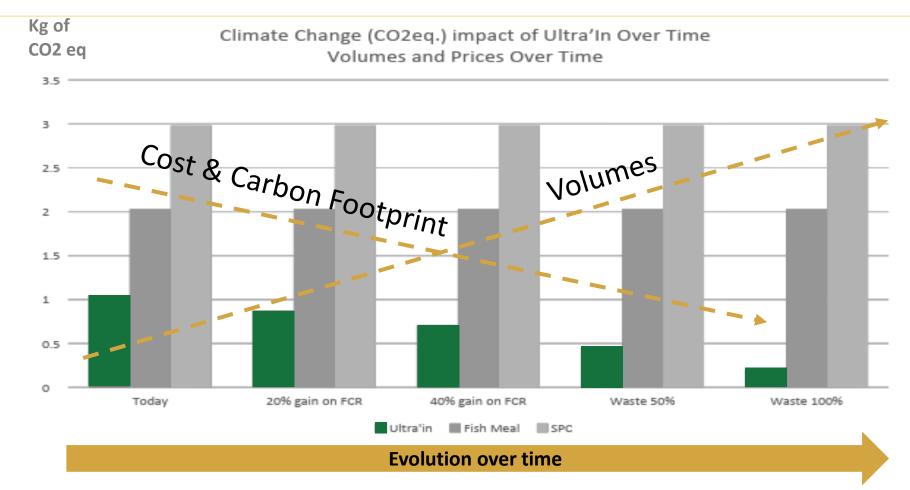


## Impact on the cost and carbon footprint of BSF meal



# Scale, R&D and waste will significantly lower the cost & Carbon Footprint Impact of BSF meal

In the coming years the BSF industry we will increase its competitivity with the other protein sources





# **Questions?**

